

CEE 675 – STRUCTURAL DYNAMICS I

Instructor

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Course Description

This course covers the basics of the theory of structural dynamics. Topics covered include: response of single and multi degree-of-freedom systems due to dynamic forces; direct integration of equations of motion; response spectrum analysis. The course objectives are: to understand principles of structural dynamics; to apply the principles to solve problems; to interpret results; and to use MATLAB software to solve problems.

Textbook

Roy R. **Craig**, Andrew J. **Kurdila**, “*Fundamentals of Structural Dynamics*”, 2nd Edition, ISBN: 978-0471430445

Reference Textbook

Anil K. **Chopra**, “*Dynamics of Structures: Theory and Applications to Earthquake Engineering*”, 5th Edition, ISBN: 978-0134555126

Required Program

The software program **MATLAB** will be required to do some of the homework assignments. An academic version of MATLAB is available at <https://www.hawaii.edu/sitelic/matlab/> for free.

Grading

The course grades will be determined based on the following approximate grade basis.

Homework	30%
Midterm	30%
<u>Final</u>	<u>40%</u>
Total	100%

Homework assignments will be given periodically (weekly) based on the materials covered. Homework must be neat and well-presented; sloppy homework will be returned as unsatisfactory. Late homework will receive a reduced grade. Also, the instructor will not accept any late homework after 5 days of the originally scheduled date.

One midterm exam is scheduled during the normal class period. The final exam is TBA.

List of Topics

Part I: Single-Degree-of-Freedom Systems

- Mathematical Models of SDOF Systems

- Newton's laws
- Principle of virtual displacements
- Assumed-mode method
- Free Vibration of SDOF Systems
 - Undamped free vibration
 - Viscous-damped free vibration
 - Columb-damped free vibration
 - Experimental determination of natural frequency and damping
- Response of SDOF Systems to Harmonic Excitation
 - Undamped system response
 - Viscous-damped free vibration
 - Complex frequency response
 - State space representation of the equations of motion
 - Vibration isolation
- Response of SDOF Systems to Nonperiodic Excitation
 - Response of viscous-damped SDOF system to step input
 - Response of viscous-damped SDOF system to pulse and ramp loadings
 - Impulse response function
 - Response of viscous-damped SDOF system to general input: convolution integral
 - Response Spectra
 - Laplace transform and system transfer function
- Response of SDOF Systems: Frequency-domain Analysis
 - Response to periodic excitations – real Fourier series
 - Response to periodic excitations – complex Fourier series
 - Response to nonperiodic excitations – Fourier integral
 - Relationship between the frequency response and impulse response functions
- Numerical Evaluation of the Dynamic Response of SDOF Systems
 - Integration of second-order ordinary differential equations
 - Integration of first-order ordinary differential equations

Part II: Multi-Degree-of-Freedom Systems

- Mathematical Models of MDOF Systems
 - Application of Newton's laws
 - Lagrange's equations
 - Assumed-mode method
- Vibration Properties of MDOF Systems
 - Natural frequencies and mode shapes
 - Uncoupled damping in MDOF systems
 - Structures with arbitrary viscous damping – complex modes shapes
- Dynamic Response of MDOF Systems: Mode-superposition Method
 - Mode-superposition method: time domain
 - Mode-superposition method: frequency domain
- Earthquake Response Spectra